**AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA,**

**AND ANTARCTICA**

**STUDY GUIDE**

 ANSWER KEY

1. Australia is a/an ISLAND, COUNTRY, CONTINENT
2. During the 1700’s, British officials made Australia into a PENAL COLONY.
3. The movement of people from one place to another is MIGRATION
4. Inhabitable SUITABLE FOR HUMAN LIFE
5. Oceania is divided into three groups MELANESIA, MICRONESIA, POLYNESIA
6. Effect of European immigrants on the native people EUROPEANS BROUGHT DISEASES THAT KILLED MANY NATIVES
7. Native people, plants, and animals INDIGENOUS
8. Reasons why Antarctica has no permanent residents

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS 0 degrees F

NO ARABLE LAND FOR FARMING

DARK FOR 6 MONTHS STRAIGHT

1. Facts about the population of Australia and Oceania

VERY DIVERSE

MOST PEOPLE LIVE ALONG THE COAST

MOST PEOPLE LIVE IN URBAN AREAS

MANY PEOPLE CAME FOR WORK OPPORTUNITIES

1. Life for scientist at McMurdo Station in Antarctica is difficult because

THEY MUST LIVE IN ISOLATION FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME

1. Purpose of the Polynesian dance called the Hula

PASS DOWN STORIES FROM ANCESTORS

1. Facts about the Outback in Australia

COVERS 70% OF THE CONTINENT

VAST DESERT

BARREN AND REMOTE

LOCATED IN THE INTERIOR OF AUSTRALIA

1. People migrated to Australia and Oceania by LAND BRIDGE, BOAT

 14. Why do Australians do the ‘walkabout’? TO SHOW A YOUNG MAN’S

 TRANSITION FROM CHILDHOOD TO ADULTHOOD

 15. The 1st people to migrate to Australia and the Pacific Islands came from ASIA